



STAFF REPORT

Report To: Board of Supervisors **Meeting Date:** April 6, 2023

Staff Contact: Corey Jenkins, Airport Manager

Agenda Title: For Possible Action: Discussion and possible action regarding a proposed 50-year lease agreement (“Lease”) between Carson City and the Carson City Airport Authority (“Airport Authority”), together as landlord, and High Sierra Pilots, LLC doing business as Stew’s Aero Services (“Stew’s Aero”), as tenant, to rent approximately 24,990 square feet of land, including a 10,000 square foot hangar, Assessor's Parcel Number (“APN”) 005-011-94, for a base rent of \$79,200.00 per year, subject to adjustments. (Corey Jenkins, cjenkins@flycarsoncity.com and Steven E. Tackes, Esq., stacks@kcnvlaw.com)

Staff Summary: On March 15, 2023, the Airport Authority approved the proposed Lease. The Airport Authority Act for Carson City requires the Lease to also be approved by the Board of Supervisors. The rental rate is \$0.48 per square foot annually for the ground and \$72,000.00 annually for the hangar building, which is the independently appraised rental value for the ground and hangar building, as required by NRS 496.080(3).

Agenda Action: Formal Action / Motion **Time Requested:** Consent

Proposed Motion

I move to approve the Lease.

Board's Strategic Goal

Economic Development

Previous Action

March 15, 2023 (Item G2): The Airport Authority approved the Lease.

Background/Issues & Analysis

The Airport Authority Act for Carson City requires that leases of airport land be approved by both the Airport Authority and the Board of Supervisors.

As part of the Airport Authority’s economic development plan, the land and hangar to be leased was appraised and offered for the limited purpose of Fixed Based Operator. Stew’s Aero proposes to use the Lease primarily to operate an aircraft repair business, or some other Fixed Base Operator service permitted under Carson City Municipal Code 19.02.020.350(5). The premises at issue is approximately 24,990 square feet of land, total, including a 10,000 square foot hangar.

Pursuant to NRS 496.080(3), municipal airport leases may be based on an independent appraisal conducted within six months of the lease. An appraisal was completed by Johnson/Perkins/Griffin (MAI appraisers) on October 21, 2022, and resulted in an appraised value of not less than \$0.48 per square foot annually for the ground (approximately 14,990 square feet, for \$7,195.20 annually) and \$72,000.00 annually for the hangar

building, for a total appraised lease value of \$79,195.20. Therefore, the Lease's proposed rental rate of \$79,200 annually is at or above the fair market value fixed by an independent appraisal.

Applicable Statute, Code, Policy, Rule or Regulation

The Airport Authority Act for Carson City, 1989 Nev. Stat. ch. 844, § 9(2)(b); NRS 496.080(3)

Financial Information

Is there a fiscal impact? No

If yes, account name/number:

Is it currently budgeted?

Explanation of Fiscal Impact: This Lease will generate revenue for the Airport Authority only; it will have no fiscal impact on the City.

Alternatives

Do not approve the Lease and/or provide alternative direction to the Airport Authority and staff.

Attachments:

[2023 04 06 Stew's Aero Lease CCAA Signatures.pdf](#)

Board Action Taken:

Motion: _____	1) _____	Aye/Nay
	2) _____	_____

(Vote Recorded By)

APN 005-011-94

Lessee/ tax statements to:
High Sierra Pilots, LLC dba
Stew's Aero Services
PO Box 5048
Incline Village, NV 89450

The Tenant and Landlord hereto affirm that this document submitted for recording does not contain the social security number of any person or persons. (Per NRS 239B.030).

CARSON CITY AIRPORT LEASE AGREEMENT

This lease, made and entered into this 15 day of March, 2023, between Carson City, a consolidated municipality, a political subdivision of the State of Nevada, hereinafter referred to as "City" or "Carson City" (property owner) and the Carson City Airport Authority, an Airport operator per NRS 844 hereinafter referred to as "Airport Authority" (and together with City, "Landlord"), whose address is 2600 E. College Parkway #6 Carson City, Nevada 89706 (email to: manager@flycarsoncity.com), and High Sierra Pilots, LLC, a Nevada limited liability company, doing business as Stew's Aero Services ("Tenant"), whose address is PO Box 5048, Incline Village, NV 89450 (email to: bryan@stewsaero.com).

WITNESSETH:

WHEREAS, the Tenant and Landlord desire to enter a lease as regards certain premises which include an existing hangar for use as a Fixed Based Operator under Title 19 of the Carson City Municipal Code, primarily for aircraft repair but also for the other permitted FBO uses; and

WHEREAS, the parties desire to establish such lease in a manner consistent with the Airport Master Plan and Carson City Municipal Code, so as to lease Tenant premises consistent with uses desired by Landlord and to provide economic activity and monetary support to the Carson City Airport ("Airport"); and

THEREFORE, Landlord and Tenant agree as follows:

1. **PREMISES.** Landlord leases to Tenant and Tenant leases from Landlord the real property located on the Airport property, within the east one half (1/2) of section four (4) Township 15, North, Range 20 East, MDM, Carson City, Nevada, on the east side of the north ramp area of the Airport, (former Shadetree Aviation lease; Doc. No. 449913 recorded Dec 24, 2014 with the Carson

City Recorder) as depicted in the ramp diagram attached hereto, and as fully described on Exhibit A (“Legal Description”) to this lease, with the appurtenant rights included in Paragraph 8. The area is comprised of approximately 24,990 sq ft. of developed property.

2. TERM. The term shall be fifty (50) years from the date of execution hereunder.

3. BASE RENT. Tenant shall pay to Landlord \$79,200 per year (\$6,600 per month); calculated as \$3.1682 per square foot per year (upon lease approval; to be paid on the first of the month following Board of Supervisor approval of the lease). Rent shall be payable monthly with payments due on the first day of each month. Tenant shall be responsible for the maintenance of the paving of ramp areas within the leasehold boundaries.

A. The rental rate includes payment for utilities infrastructure fees to utilize the utility plant previously installed on the Airport at the expense of the Airport Authority, but does not include hookup fees, if any, assessed by the Carson City Utility Department.

B. Tenant shall maintain, at Tenant’s cost, utilities infrastructure in conformance with the engineering design and prior installation approved by the Airport Authority for this area.

C. Tenant to reimburse Landlord for the appraisal cost of \$2,500.00.

4. ADJUSTMENTS TO BASE RENT.

A. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX ADJUSTMENT. An adjustment of the rental and fees described above shall occur first on January 1, 2025, then at two-year anniversary intervals from January 1, 2025, during the term of this Lease. Such adjustment of rental shall be 2% at each two-year anniversary.

B. MARKET TO MARKET LAND APPRAISAL. On January 1, 2038 (year 15), and thereafter at each 10-year anniversary of the lease term, the rent rate shall be adjusted to the appraised rate as determined by an MAI certified appraiser, selected from the Carson City Board of Supervisors’ approved list of appraisers. Landlord and Tenant shall share equally the expense of such appraisals.

5. IMPROVEMENTS. Tenant accepts the existing improvement, including but not limited to the existing hangar, in as-is condition. In the event that Tenant proposed or later chooses to undertake construction on the premises, said construction project shall be submitted to the Landlord for approval. Tenant shall meet the construction requirements and standards adopted by Landlord pursuant to Title 19 of the Carson City Municipal Code, including but not limited to, expending funds for maintenance on the property, pavement and improvements, at an effective rate

of at least \$0.03/sqft/yr averaged over a 10-year period. Tenant shall provide Landlord with an exterior and pavement maintenance plan and shall abide by the plan. Upon each 10-year anniversary of January 1, 2023, the Tenant shall report on its improvements to, and maintenance on, the leasehold made during the 10-year period. Upon request of Landlord, Tenant shall provide supporting documentation of such Tenant expenditures to ensure that the facility is being maintained in the same fashion (i.e. the same, good condition as when improvement construction was completed, normal wear and tear excepted). Such maintenance shall include, as a minimum, adequate care of the Tenant pavement such that the pavement remains no lower than a fair rating (i.e. PCI 58-74). Failure to maintain leasehold improvements at or above these standards shall be treated as a breach of this lease.

6. DEFAULT. The occurrence of any of the following shall constitute a default by Tenant:

A. Failure to pay rent when due if the failure continues for ten (10) days after notice has been given to Tenant.

B. Abandonment and vacation of the premises. Failure to occupy and operate the premises for thirty (30) consecutive days shall be deemed an abandonment and vacation, except to the extent such non-use is within the construction schedule.

C. Violation of Tenant or its contractors, and/or subcontractors of the terms and conditions of this lease, as determined by Landlord at its sole discretion. If such default is not cured, within ten (10) days after written notice thereof from Landlord to Tenant, Landlord may, at its sole discretion, suspend or terminate this Agreement.

D. Failure of Tenant to abide by all applicable laws, ordinances, rules and regulations of the United States, State of Nevada, or Carson City.

E. Filing a petition of voluntary or involuntary bankruptcy regarding Tenant.

F. The making by the Tenant of any general assignment for the benefit of creditors.

G. Violation of any of the standards, rules, and regulations set forth in CCMC Title 19, Appendix A of this lease, or Exhibit B (construction not required but if performed) to this lease, or failure to maintain current licenses required for the permitted operation.

H. Failure to provide or maintain the required certificates of insurance.

I. Failure to complete construction of the facilities as required by this lease and any exhibits or amendments thereto, or extensions granted by action of the Airport Authority at a publicly noticed meeting. Landlord may terminate this lease under this subsection at its sole discretion, with thirty (30) days written notice of its intention to terminate this Lease.

Notices given under this paragraph must specify the alleged default, the applicable lease provision(s), and must demand that Tenant cure its default and perform the provisions of this lease or pay the rent that is in arrears, within the applicable period of time, or quit the premises. Unless a different period to cure a default is specified in this lease, any notice of default from Landlord to the Tenant shall provide Tenant ten (10) days to cure its default, if the default is one that can be cured, or quit the premises. No such notice will be deemed a forfeiture or a termination of this lease unless Landlord so elects in the notice.

Failure to declare a breach or the actual waiver of any particular breach of this lease or its material or nonmaterial terms by either Landlord or Tenant shall not operate as a waiver by such party of any of its rights or remedies as to any other breach.

7. REMEDIES. Landlord shall have the following remedies if Tenant commits a default. These remedies are not exclusive; they are cumulative to any remedies now or later allowed by law. Such rights and remedies may be exercised and enforced concurrently and whenever and as often as Landlord deems appropriate. Any amount paid, or expense or liability incurred, by the Landlord for the account of Tenant may be deemed to be additional charges, and the same may, at the option of Landlord, be added to any amounts then due or thereafter falling due.

A. Penalties. Landlord may assess any penalties permitted under Carson City Municipal Code Title 19, or any penalties otherwise provided by law if the default constitutes a violation of law.

B. Tenant's right to possession not terminated. Landlord can continue this lease in full force and effect, and the lease will continue in effect, as long as Landlord does not terminate Tenant's right to possession. Landlord shall have the right to collect rent when due. During the period Tenant is in default, Landlord can enter the premises and relet them, or any part of them, to third parties for Tenant's account. Tenant shall be liable immediately to Landlord for all costs Landlord incurs in reletting the premises. Reletting can be for a period shorter or longer than the remaining term of this lease. In the event of reletting, Tenant shall

still pay to Landlord the rent due under this lease on the dates the rent is due, less the rent Landlord receives from any reletting.

If Landlord elects to relet the premises as provided in this paragraph, rent that Landlord receives from a third party upon reletting shall be applied to the payment of:

First, any indebtedness from Tenant to Landlord other than rent due from Tenant;

Second, all costs, including maintenance, incurred by Landlord in reletting;

Third, rent due and unpaid under this lease, after deducting the payments referred to in this paragraph. Any sum remaining from the rent Landlord received from reletting shall be held by Landlord and applied for payment of future rent as rent becomes due under this lease. In no event shall Tenant be entitled to any excess rent received by Landlord. If, on the date rent is due under this lease, the rent received from reletting is less than the rent due on the date, Tenant shall pay to Landlord, in addition to the remaining rent due, all costs including for maintenance Landlord incurred in reletting, that remain after applying the rent received from the reletting as provided in this paragraph.

C. Termination of Tenant's right to possession. Landlord can terminate Tenant's right to possession of the premises at any time after default. No act by Landlord other than giving notice to Tenant shall terminate this lease. Acts of maintenance, efforts to relet the premises, or the appointment of a receiver on Landlord's initiative to protect Landlord's interest under this lease shall not constitute a termination of Tenant's right to possession. On termination, Landlord has the right to recover from Tenant the unpaid rent that had been earned at the time of termination of this lease, and any other amount, including court costs, necessary to compensate Landlord for all detriments proximately caused by Tenant's default.

8. APPURTENANT RIGHTS AND RESTRICTIONS.

A. Tenant may use the premises for FBO operations as described in the Carson City Municipal Code 19.02.020.350(5), and must provide at least one of those services. Tenant will provide aircraft maintenance services and such provision will satisfy said obligation.

Tenant is expressly prohibited from conducting any activity at the Airport other than that provided by this lease or as may be approved by Landlord.

Tenant may conduct such non-aviation business upon the premises as are otherwise permitted by law and do not otherwise interfere with the aviation uses permitted under this lease and other leases on this Airport. Landlord's decision shall be final as to claims of conflict over interfering uses. No person may live in, or otherwise inhabit, any hangars constructed on the property leased.

All aircraft owned by the Tenant and stored on the leased area must be registered as personal property in Carson City, Nevada, unless such aircraft are transient and are not on the leased area for more than 21 consecutive days. Tenant shall supply Landlord with evidence of the registration and taxation information for aircraft stored on the leased premises on the two-year anniversaries of this lease, or upon such shorter period as may be requested by the Airport Manager or required by the Hangar Use Ordinance, or other applicable law or policy.

B. Ingress and Egress. Tenant shall have full and unimpaired access to the leased premises and a nonexclusive right to use the taxiways between the leased premises and the Airport's runway. Tenant shall be responsible for, and control the access to, the leased premises. Tenant is responsible for determining whether the designated taxilane access is sufficient for its needs. Access between the leasehold and Airport shall comply with the Landlord's rules, regulations, and/or access plans, and any rules or security regulations which may have been established or shall be established in the future by the FAA, the Transportation Security Administration (TSA), or the State of Nevada. To the extent that the Airport utilizes a key card or other gate control system, and charges Airport users for such system, Tenant shall be entitled to use the system upon the same terms, conditions, and charges as other Airport users.

C. Right of Entry. Landlord, or its designated Airport Manager or agent, reserves the right to enter upon the premises at any reasonable time for the purpose of making any inspection deemed expedient or desirable for the proper enforcement of any terms, conditions, provisions, and covenants of this lease.

D. Air Space and Subsurface Rights. This lease confers no rights to the subsurface of the land more than five (5) feet below the ground level of the premises or to

airspace more than ten (10) feet above the top of the roof of the building or buildings that is a part of the premises. Exported material must be approved by the Landlord as to placement or sale. Tenant acknowledges that Landlord is the owner of the dirt material in place at the time of lease. All exemptions or applications must have the prior approval of Landlord and comply with the Carson City Municipal Code Title 19, Airport Rules and Regulations.

E. Federal Requirements.

1. The Tenant for himself, his heirs, personal representatives, successors in interest, and assigns, as a part of the consideration, does covenant and agree as a covenant running with the land that Tenant shall comply with all Federal Aviation Regulations (FARs) applicable to Tenant's operations on the premises. The Tenant acknowledges that the Airport is the recipient of FAA Airport Improvement Program funds and other federal funds. The Tenant shall take no action which violates or causes others to violate the assurances Landlord granted to the FAA in conjunction with such federal funding. Such assurances include, but are not limited to compliance with:

- a. Title 49, USC, subtitle VII, as amended.
- b. Davis-Bacon Act - 40 U.S.C. 276(a), et seq.
- c. Federal Fair Labor Standards Act - 29 U.S.C. 201, et seq.
- d. Hatch Act - 5 U.S.C. 1501, et seq. (if applicable)
- e. Uniform Relocation Assistance and Real Property Acquisition Policies Act of 1970 Title 42 U.S.C. 4601, et seq
- f. National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 - Section 106 - 16 U.S.C. 470(f).
- g. Archeological and Historic Preservation Act of 1974 - 16 U.S.C. 469 through 469c.
- h. Native Americans Grave Repatriation Act -25 U.S.C. Section 3001, et seq.
- i. Clean Air Act, P.L. 90-148, as amended.
- j. Coastal Zone Management Act, P.L. 93-205, as amended.
- k. Flood Disaster Protection Act of 1973 - Section 102(a) - 42 U.S.C. 4012a.1
- l. Title 49 ,U.S.C., Section 303, (formerly known as Section 4(f))
- m. Rehabilitation Act of 1973 - 29 U.S.C. 794.
- n. Civil Rights Act of 1964 - Title VI - 42 U.S.C. 2000d through d-4.
- o. Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, as amended, (42 U.S.C. § 12101 et seq.), prohibits discrimination on the basis of disability).

- p. Age Discrimination Act of 1975 - 42 U.S.C. 6101, et seq.
- q. American Indian Religious Freedom Act, P.L. 95-341, as amended
- r. Architectural Barriers Act of 1968 -42 U.S.C. 4151, et seq.
- s. Power plant and Industrial Fuel Use Act of 1978 -Section 403- 2 U.S.C. 8373.
- t. Contract Work Hours and Safety Standards Act - 40 U.S.C. 327, et seq.
- u. Copeland Anti kickback Act - 18 U.S.C. 874.1
- v. National Environmental Policy Act of 1969 - 42 U.S.C. 4321, et seq.
- w. Wild and Scenic Rivers Act, P.L. 90-542, as amended.
- x. Single Audit Act of 1984 - 31 U.S.C. 7501, et seq. (if applicable)
- y. Drug-Free Workplace Act of 1988 - 41 U.S.C. 702 through 706.
- z. The Federal Funding Accountability and Transparency Act of 2006, as amended (Pub. L. 109-282, as amended by section 6202 of Pub. L. 110-252)..
- aa. Such Federal Regulations and Executive Orders as may be applicable to FAA AIP funding, and such other OMB Circulars as may apply and are listed at https://www.faa.gov/airports/aip/grant_assurances/ or such updated listing at the official website maintained by the FAA.

2. The Tenant for himself, his personal representatives, successors in interest, and assigns, as a part of the consideration, covenants and agrees as a covenant running with the land that: 1) no person on the grounds of race, color, or national origin shall be excluded from participation in, denied the benefits of, or be otherwise subject to discrimination in the use of the facilities; 2) that in the construction of any improvements on, over, or under such land and the furnishing of services thereon, no person on the grounds of race, color, or national origin shall be excluded from participation in, denied the benefits of, or otherwise be subject to discrimination.

3. Tenant shall use the premises in compliance with all other requirements imposed by or pursuant to Title 49, Code of Federal Regulations, DOT, Subtitle A, Office of the Secretary, Part 21, Nondiscrimination in Federally Assisted Programs of the Department of Transportation-Effectuation of Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, and as the Regulation may be amended.

4. Tenant shall furnish its accommodations and/or services on a fair, equal, and not unjustly discriminatory basis to all users and it must charge fair, reasonable, and not unjustly discriminatory prices for each unit or service; PROVIDED that the Tenant may be allowed to make reasonable and nondiscriminatory discounts, rebates, or other similar types of price reductions to volume purchasers.

5. Noncompliance with Provision 4 above shall constitute a material breach of this lease and in the event of such noncompliance, the Landlord shall have the right to terminate this lease without liability, or at the election of the Landlord or the United States; either or both governments shall have the right to judicially enforce these provisions.

6. Tenant agrees that it shall insert the above five provisions in any lease agreement by which the Tenant grants a right or privilege to any person or entity to render accommodations and/or services to the public on the leased premises.

7. If the conduct of business is permitted on the premises, the Tenant assures that it will undertake an affirmative action program as required by 14 CFR Part 152, Subpart E, to ensure that no person shall on the grounds of race, creed, color, national origin, or sex be excluded from participating in any employment activities covered in 14 CFR Part 152, Subpart E. The Tenant assures that no person shall be excluded on these grounds from participating in or receiving the services or benefits of any program or activity covered by this subpart.

8. The Landlord reserves the right to further develop or improve the landing area of the Airport as it sees fit, regardless of the desires or view of the Tenant and without interference or hindrance.

9. The Landlord reserves the right, but shall not be obligated to the Tenant, to maintain and keep in repair the landing area of the Airport and all publicly owned facilities of the Airport, together with the right to direct and control all activities of the Tenant in this regard.

10. This lease shall be subordinate to the provisions and requirements of any existing or future agreement between the Landlord and the United States, relative to the development, operation, or maintenance of the Airport.

11. The Landlord, its successors and assigns, for the use and benefit of the public, does reserve a right of flight for the passage of aircraft in the airspace above the surface of the lease premises. This public right of flight shall include the right to cause in the airspace any noise inherent in the operation of any aircraft used for navigation or flight through the airspace or landing at, taking off from, or operation of the Airport.

12. Tenant agrees to comply with the notification and review requirements covered in Part 77 of the Federal Aviation Regulations in the event future construction of a building is planned for the leased premises, or in the event of any planned modification or alteration of any present or future building or structure situated on the leased premises.

13. The Tenant by accepting this expressly agrees for itself, its successors and assigns that it will not erect nor permit the erection of any structure or object, nor permit the growth of any tree on the leased premises to a height more than ten (10) feet above the highest part of Tenant's building. In the event this covenant is breached, the Landlord reserves the right to enter upon the premises to remove the offending structure or object and cut the offending tree, all of which shall be at the expense of the Tenant.

14. The Tenant, by accepting this lease, agrees for itself, its successors and assigns, that it will not make use of the leased premises in any manner which might interfere with the landing and taking off of aircraft from the Airport or otherwise constitutes a hazard. In the event this covenant is breached, the Landlord reserves the right to enter upon the leased premises and to abate the interference at the expense of the Tenant.

15. It is understood and agreed that nothing contained in this lease shall be construed to grant or authorize the granting of an exclusive right within

the meaning of Section 308 of the Federal Aviation Act of 1958 (49 U.S.C. 1349).

F. Tenant assures complete compliance with the Carson City Airport Rules and Regulations upon leased premises.

9. ASSIGNMENT AND SUBLEASING. Tenant shall have no right to assign or sublet its interest in this lease except upon Landlord's prior written consent. Any such assignment or sublease will be binding to assignees/sublessees on all terms and conditions in this lease.

The parties agree that a transfer of corporate interests in Tenant exceeding twenty-five percent (25%) shall be deemed an assignment of this lease. The term "corporate interests" shall include corporate ownership, or the ownership of any partnership, trust, Limited Liability Company, and other entity for ownership by more than one person permitted by law.

The Landlord reserves the right to assign, pledge, or hypothecate this lease upon notice to the Tenant.

10. INSURANCE AND BONDING.

A. Coverage. As a condition precedent to this lease, Tenant shall provide, at its own cost, commercial general insurance coverage in the amount of ONE MILLION DOLLARS (\$1,000,000.00) per occurrence and TWO MILLION DOLLARS (\$2,000,000.00) aggregate, the category to be under-written by a responsible insurance carrier, authorized by the State of Nevada to provide such coverage. The following coverage shall be included:

1. Third-party comprehensive general liability coverage for bodily injury and property damage, including owned and non-owned aircraft, for any claim or liability for any injury or damage to any person or property occurring on the leased premises or arising out of or resulting from Tenant's operations or omissions at the Airport.

2. Products liability coverage in addition to the foregoing comprehensive general liability insurance where the licensee operates a food service or offers goods or merchandise for sale.

3. Fire and extended coverage and vandalism and malicious mischief insurance, for damage or destruction of real property or leasehold

improvements, where the Landlord has, or will have, an interest in such property by virtue of an existing lease.

B. Workers' Compensation & Employer's Liability Insurance. In addition, to the extent required by law, Tenant shall provide workers' compensation insurance as required by NRS Chapters 616A through 617 inclusive and Employer's Liability insurance with a minimum limit not less than \$1,000,000 each accident for bodily injury by accident or \$1,000,000 each employee for bodily injury by disease.

C. Insured Includes. Both Airport Authority and Carson City, individually, must be named as additional insureds and the insurance carrier underwriting such coverage must give the Landlord thirty (30) days written notice prior to cancellation of, or material alteration to, the insurance policy.

Landlord requires that Tenant provide Landlord with a Certificate of Insurance evidencing the coverage in effect, including limits and expiration date. Such policy or policies shall be maintained in full force and effect during the term of the lease, including and renewals or extensions of this lease.

D. Review of Insurance coverage. Landlord reserves the right, every five years, to review and adjust the amount and kind of insurance coverage required.

E. Insurance to remain in effect. Tenant agrees to keep all insurance policies in effect, as required by this lease, until the time Tenant surrenders the premises.

11. INDEMNIFICATION. To the extent permitted by law, including, but not limited to, the provisions of NRS Chapter 41, Landlord and Tenant shall indemnify, hold harmless and defend, not excluding the other's right to participate, the other party from and against all liability, claims, actions, damages, losses, and expenses, including but not limited to reasonable attorney's fees and costs, arising out of any alleged negligent or willful acts or omissions of the indemnifying party, its officers, employees and agents arising in connection to this lease. Such obligation shall not be construed to negate, abridge, or otherwise reduce any other right or obligation of the indemnity which would otherwise exist as to any party or person described in this Section.

Except as otherwise provided below in this Section, the indemnifying party shall not be obligated to provide a legal defense to the indemnified party, nor reimburse the indemnified party for the same, for any period occurring before the indemnified party provides written notice of the pending claim(s) or cause(s) of action to the indemnifying party, along with: (1) a written request for

a legal defense for such pending claim(s) or cause(s) of action; and (2) a detailed explanation of the basis upon which the indemnified party believes that the claim or cause of action asserted against the indemnified party implicates the culpable conduct of the indemnifying party, its officers, employees, and/or agents.

After the indemnifying party has begun to provide a legal defense for the indemnified party, the indemnifying party shall not be obligated to fund or reimburse any fees or costs provided by any additional counsel for the indemnified party, including counsel through which the indemnified party might voluntarily choose to participate in its defense of the same matter.

After the indemnifying party has begun to provide a legal defense for the indemnified party, the indemnifying party shall be obligated to reimburse the reasonable attorney's fees and costs incurred by the indemnified party during the initial thirty (30) day period of the claim or cause of action, if any, incurred by separate counsel.

In addition, and as more fully described in Section 12 of this lease, the Tenant further agrees to indemnify, hold harmless and defend Landlord from environmental liability for contamination or damage to the leased premises and any adjacent area to the leased premises related or connected with the occupation or use of the leasehold property.

12. ENVIRONMENTAL. The Tenant will conduct its business and operation on the leased premises in compliance with all applicable environmental laws and permits. No fuel storage (other than in aircraft fuel tanks of operational aircraft) is permitted on the leased premises. Flammable materials shall be stored in National Fire Code fireproof containers and not to exceed 5 gallons. The Tenant will forthwith notify the Landlord of the occurrence of any of the following and will provide the Landlord with copies of all relevant documentation in connection therewith:

- (a) a release of a hazardous substance on or about the leased premises except in strict compliance with applicable environmental laws and permits;
- (b) the receipt by the Tenant of an Environmental Notice; or
- (c) the receipt by the Tenant of information which indicates that hazardous substances are being used, dissipated, stored, disposed of or introduced into the environment by anyone in or about the leased premises in a manner other than that authorized under environmental laws.

Tenant will not permit the storage, use, treatment, disposal, or introduction into the environment of hazardous substances in or about the leased premises, except in compliance with applicable

environmental laws. If the Landlord receives information that hazardous substances are being dissipated, used, stored, disposed of or introduced into the environment by anyone in or about the leased premises in a manner other than that authorized under environmental laws, the Tenant will conduct such investigations, searches, testing, drilling and sampling (“Investigations”) as are reasonably requested from time to time by the Landlord to determine the existence of hazardous substances in or about the leased premises or traceable to the leased premises. If the Tenant does not complete the Investigations to the satisfaction of the Landlord, the Landlord may enter the leased premises and take any actions necessary to complete the Investigations, the cost of which actions will be borne by the Tenant as additional rent. If remedial work is required due to the presence of hazardous substances on or in the leased premises, the Tenant will take all necessary action, at the cost of the Tenant, to restore the leased premises to a level acceptable to the Landlord and to all governmental authorities having jurisdiction. Upon the request of the Landlord, from time to time, the Tenant will provide to the Landlord satisfactory documentary evidence that all environmental permits are valid and in good standing.

Environmental Indemnity. The Tenant will indemnify and hold harmless Landlord, its officers, directors, employees, agents and shareholders, from and against any and all losses, claims, costs, expenses, damages and liabilities, including all costs of defending or denying the same, and all costs of investigation, monitoring, remedial response, removal, restoration or permit acquisition and including all solicitor’s fees (on a solicitor and own client basis) and disbursements in connection therewith which at any time may be paid or incurred by or claimed against the Landlord, its officers, directors, employees, agents and shareholders, arising, directly or indirectly, out of:

- (a) a breach by the Tenant of any of the covenants contained in Section 12 of this lease;
- (b) the presence of or release of any hazardous substance on or off-site of the leased premises;
- (c) any action taken by the Landlord with respect to the existence of any hazardous substance on or off-site of the leased premises; or
- (d) any action taken by the Landlord in compliance with any environmental notice with respect to the existence of any hazardous substance on or off-site of the leased premises;

and such indemnity will survive the expiration or any termination of this lease notwithstanding anything in this lease to the contrary.

13. MAINTENANCE. Landlord is not required to provide any maintenance, repairs, removal, and construction of the gross area leased or of buildings or facilities accepted or erected by Tenant.

Tenant shall provide and pay for all light, gas, electric, water, janitorial, sewer, trash and other utility charges used or incurred in or about the lease premises.

Tenant shall maintain all leased areas, salvage and rehabilitation areas, displays, storage areas, landscaping, pavement, facilities, and structures in a state of repair and good appearance acceptable to the Landlord. Landlord shall have sole discretion in interpreting and enforcing all Federal, State, and local rules, regulations, codes, and ordinances in determining what is, or is not, acceptable. No parking of vehicles, trailers or Tenant property shall be outside of the hangar, nor blocking any taxi lane, except that vehicles will be parked immediately in front of hangar door if such can be done without obstructing any taxi lane, taxiway or public use area, or in designated parking areas.

Landlord may require Tenant to perform all necessary maintenance, repairs, removal, construction or cleaning/clearing of unsightly areas upon the leased premises. In the event such maintenance, repairs, removal, construction, or cleaning/clearing of unsightly areas is not undertaken as required, Landlord may perform such maintenance, repairs, removal, construction, or cleaning/clearing of unsightly areas on behalf of Tenant, and at Tenant's expense, plus ten percent (10%) for administration.

14. TAX OBLIGATION. Tenant shall pay all taxes and assessments against any buildings or other structures and improvements used by Tenant in its operations, and if imposed at any future date, any and all real property taxes assessed against the land leased from Landlord, including any possessory interest taxes.

15. REMOVAL OF BUILDINGS AND IMPROVEMENTS. Tenant shall remove at his cost all buildings and improvements upon termination of this lease and restore the premises to its original condition. Title in building and improvements shall at all times during the lease term remain in the Tenant. The Landlord shall have the option on expiration of lease period, or upon termination of this lease, to take title of the buildings and improvements, at no cost or obligation to Landlord, in lieu of Tenant's obligation to restore the premises to its original condition.

16. REPORTING. Anything that affects the safe and efficient operation of the Airport shall be immediately reported to Landlord or the designated Airport Manager.

17. AMENDMENTS. Any amendments to this lease require approval by the Landlord and Tenant. All proposed amendments must be submitted in writing to Landlord for review and placement before a regularly scheduled meeting of the Airport Authority for consideration.

18. GENERAL. It is understood and agreed that each and all the terms of this lease are subject to the regulations and provisions of law applicable to the operation of the Airport as a Federal Aid Airport Project. If any provision of this lease is invalid, the other provisions of this lease which are valid shall remain in effect, and this lease will be re-negotiated to comply with the requirements of the applicable laws and regulations. In the event that negotiation attempts are unsuccessful, either party may petition the First Judicial District Court, which shall then be entitled to establish such replacement provisions or issue such rulings as are just, for the purpose of satisfying the intent of this lease's provisions.

The Tenant agrees to observe and obey during the terms of this lease all laws, rules, and regulations promulgated and enforced by the State of Nevada, Carson City, and by any other proper authority having jurisdiction over the conduct of operations at the Airport.

Landlord and the Carson City Sheriff's Office shall have complete dominion over the premises herein during the term of this lease for the purpose of, and to the extent necessary, to maintain law, order, and safety, and has the authority and the right to deny access to the Airport for any person who fails to obey all relevant laws, rules, and regulations.

19. NOTICES. It is agreed that any notice to be given or served upon either party shall be sufficient if sent by email; certified mail, postage prepaid, addressed to the address of the party listed at the beginning of this lease; or to such other address as may be designated in writing by such party.

20. PUBLIC RECORDS. Pursuant to NRS 239.010, information or documents received from Tenant may be open to public inspection and copying. Landlord will have the duty to disclose unless a particular record is made confidential by law or a common law balancing of interests. Tenant may clearly label specific parts of an individual document as a "trade secret" or "confidential" in accordance with NRS 332.061, provided that Tenant thereby agrees to indemnify and defend Landlord for honoring such a designation. The failure to so label any document that is released by Landlord shall constitute a complete waiver of any and all claims for damages caused by any release of the records.

21. PROPER AUTHORITY. Landlord and Tenant represent and warrant that the person executing this lease on behalf of each party has full power and authority to enter into this lease. Tenant acknowledges that this lease is effective only for the period of time specified in this lease.

22. GOVERNING LAW / JURISDICTION. This lease and the rights and obligations of the Landlord and Tenant shall be governed by, and construed according to, the laws of the State of Nevada, without giving effect to any principle of conflict-of-law that would require the application of the law of any other jurisdiction. Tenant consents and agrees to the jurisdiction of the courts of the State of Nevada located in Carson City, Nevada for any dispute arising in relation to this lease.

23. ADDITIONAL CONDITIONS. No construction of new hangars or buildings is required by this lease. If construction is to be done by Tenant, then unless otherwise provided, Tenant shall comply with the Development/Construction Standards set forth in Appendix A and Exhibit B (note: timeframes to be determined based on construction plans proposed by Tenant). Unless otherwise provided, all construction materials, appearance, and building size shall be completed as represented in the submissions to Landlord.

24. FORCE MAJEURE. In the event Tenant is unable to operate his aircraft maintenance business on the Leasehold due to any Act of God, war, civil insurrection, riot, earthquake, fire, weather, sickness, accident, epidemic, act of government or government regulation, general or sympathetic strike or lockout, unavailability of labor or materials, or any other cause beyond the control of the Tenant to this lease, the Tenant may terminate the lease upon 2 year anniversaries of January 1, 2023 and must first give 60 days written notice to Landlord.

25. ENTIRE CONTRACT AND MODIFICATION. This lease and its integrated attachment(s) constitute the entire agreement of Landlord and Tenant and such are intended as a complete and exclusive statement of the promises, representations, negotiations, discussions, and other contracts that may have been made in connection with the subject matter hereof. Unless an integrated attachment to this lease specifically displays a mutual intent to amend a particular part of this lease, general conflicts in language between any such attachment and this lease shall be construed consistent with the terms of this lease. Conflicts in language between this lease and any other agreement between Landlord and Tenant on this same matter shall be construed consistent with the terms of this lease. The parties agree that each has had their respective counsel review this lease which shall be construed as if it was jointly drafted.

TENANT
High Sierra Pilots, LLC dba
Stew's Aero Services


Bryan Stewart, Managing Partner

LANDLORD
CARSON CITY AIRPORT AUTHORITY
CARSON CITY, NEVADA


Michael Golden, CHAIRMAN

ATTEST:

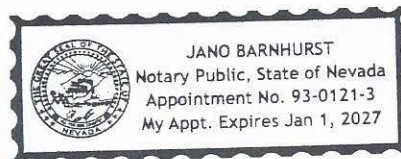

Jon Rogers, TREASURER

STATE OF NEVADA)
 : SS
CARSON CITY)

On this 10 day of March, 2023, before me, the undersigned, a Notary Public, personally appeared BRYAN STEWART, Managing Partner of HIGH SIERRA PILOTS, LLC, dba STEW'S AERO SERVICES, known to me (or proved to me) to be the person described herein, who executed the foregoing instrument, and he acknowledged to me, that he has the requisite authority and executed the same freely and voluntarily, and for the uses and purposes therein mentioned.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal the day and year hereinabove written.


NOTARY PUBLIC (SEAL)



CARSON CITY

The Board of Supervisors of Carson City, Nevada, as underlying owner of the Airport, and thus the Lease Parcel, hereby approves and acknowledges the Lease, and the right and authority of the Authority to lease the Lease Parcel to Tenant.

Approved by the Board of Supervisors this ____ day of _____, 2023.

LORI BAGWELL, Mayor

ATTEST:

CITY'S LEGAL COUNSEL
Approved as to form.

CLERK/RECORDER (or Deputy)

DEP. DISTRICT ATTORNEY

AIRPORT AUTHORITY COUNSEL
Approved as to form



STEVEN E. TACKES, ESQ.

EXHIBIT A –legal description and plot map attached for APN 005-011-94

Stew's Aero Lease

November 10, 2014
BF

EXHIBIT
RESULTANT LEASE PARCEL
CARSON CITY AIRPORT
LOT LINE ADJUSTMENT
LEGAL DESCRIPTION

All of the Remainder Parcel as shown on the Lease Parcel Exhibit for the Carson City Airport Authority and Wickersham, Document Number 6395 Map Number 318 on file at the Carson City Recorder's Office and located within a portion of the East one-half of Section 4, Township 15 North, Range 20 East, M.D.M., in Carson City, Nevada:

COMMENCING at the Northwest corner of Lot 41 of the Ormsby County Industrial Airpark subdivision of Carson City as shown and located on Map No. 318, File No. 41674;

THENCE South $00^{\circ}43'58''$ West, 290.00 feet;
THENCE North $89^{\circ}12'35''$ West, 315.00 feet;
THENCE North $89^{\circ}12'35''$ West, 38.55 feet to the **POINT OF BEGINNING**;

THENCE South $00^{\circ}43'58''$ West, 129.89 feet;
THENCE South $25^{\circ}41'44''$ West, 78.55 feet;
THENCE North $64^{\circ}18'16''$ West, 122.73 feet;
THENCE North $00^{\circ}43'58''$ East, 149.44 feet;
THENCE South $89^{\circ}12'35''$ East, 144.42 feet and the point of beginning.

Containing 24,990 square feet, more or less.

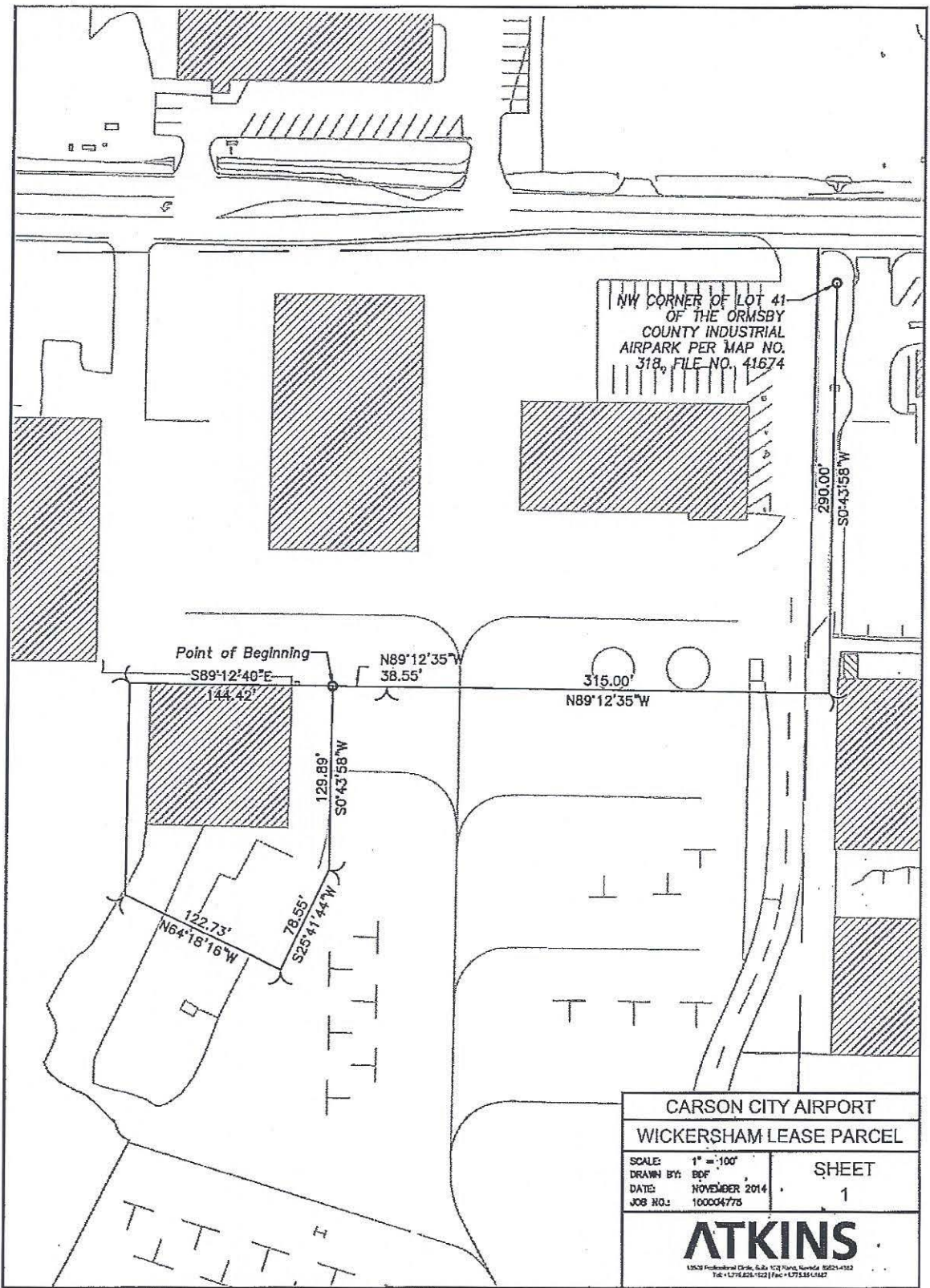
The basis of bearings for this description is Nevada State Plane Coordinate System, West Zone.

Note:

The above described Legal Description does not create any new parcels. Refer this Legal Description to your title company before incorporating into any legal document.

449913

10509 Professional Circle, Suite 102 Reno, Nevada 89521 Telephone: 775.828.1622 Fax: 775.851.1687



NW CORNER OF LOT 41
 OF THE ORMSBY
 COUNTY INDUSTRIAL
 AIRPARK PER MAP NO.
 318, FILE NO. 41674

290.00'
 S0°43'58\"W

Point of Beginning
 S89°12'40\"E
 144.42'

N89°12'35\"W
 38.55'

315.00'
 N89°12'35\"W

129.89'
 S0°43'58\"W

122.73'
 N64°18'16\"W

78.55'
 S25°41'44\"W

CARSON CITY AIRPORT	
WICKERSHAM LEASE PARCEL	
SCALE: 1" = 100'	SHEET
DRAWN BY: BDF	1
DATE: NOVEMBER 2014	
JOB NO.: 100004775	

ATKINS
1500 Professional Drive, Suite 1000, Fort Worth, Texas 76104-1502
 Tel: +1(214)625-1122 Fax: +1(214)625-1127

449913

EXHIBIT B

CONSTRUCTION EXHIBITS

If required by any Federal, State, or local agency, the Tenant shall prepare and submit an environmental Phase I audit. All structures erected, and paved areas on the Airport, shall comply with all applicable County and State building, health, and safety regulations, including, if applicable, any other building, fire, sign, electrical, heating, zoning, and plumbing codes. Architectural design of all structures and paving shall be reviewed and approved by the Carson City Airport Authority.

Tenant shall be required to furnish to the Carson City Airport Authority a copy of a contract between Tenant and a licensed contractor. The contract shall be protected by a performance bond to guarantee that the improvements will be completed according to the existing codes and the improvements will be free from any liens. Tenant shall cause any contract with any contractor, designer or other person providing work, labor or materials to the Premises to include the following clause:

“Contractor agrees on behalf of itself, its subcontractors, suppliers and consultants and their employees, that there is no legal right to file a lien upon City-owned property (Airport), and will not file a mechanic's lien or otherwise assert any claim against City's real estate on account of any work done, labor performed or materials furnished under this contract. Contractor agrees to indemnify, defend and hold the Airport Authority and City harmless from any liens filed upon City's property and shall promptly take all necessary legal action to ensure the removal of any such lien at Contractor's sole cost.”

Tenant is obligated to secure all permits that are necessary and required to construct or develop any building, improvements, and additions upon lease parcel.

1. CONSTRUCTION ON PREMISES. Tenant shall comply with all Federal, State, and local laws, ordinances, orders, judgments, decrees, regulations, directives, and requirements now, or which may be, applicable to the construction of improvements on the operations and uses of the premises.

A. Construction Phasing

1. All plans completed and submitted to Landlord and governmental offices for approval within 1 year of the effective date of the lease.

2. All permits obtained for construction within 120 days next following.
3. All construction completed within two years of the effective date of the lease.

B. Failure to Use Property. Failure by Tenant to satisfy the requirements as set forth above may result in default of this Agreement and Landlord may, at its discretion, disallow the use of any, or all, of the premises.

C. Certificate of Completion. Upon completion of the improvements, Tenant shall submit to the Landlord a copy of its acceptance letter certifying completion and a certified copy of any certificate or permit which may be required by any Federal, State, County, or other local government or agency in connection with the completion or occupancy by Tenant. Tenant shall furnish to Landlord a set of reproducible, final "as built" drawings of any and all improvements not later than ninety (90) days following the completion, occupancy, or initial use of such improvements, whichever comes first.

2. TITLE TO IMPROVEMENTS AND FIXTURES. During the term of this lease, all improvements (other than trade fixtures) erected, installed, or constructed by Tenant on the premises shall become part of the land upon which they are erected, or part of the building to which they are affixed, and title to such improvements, facilities, or alterations shall remain with Tenant. "Trade fixtures" shall remain the property of Tenant and that term shall include, but shall not be limited to, personal property, signs used to identify the Tenant's facilities in and about the premises, and all machinery and equipment installed in, placed on, or used in connection with Tenant's operation.

**APPENDIX A
CARSON CITY AIRPORT AUTHORITY**

DEVELOPMENT/CONSTRUCTION STANDARDS

CODE REQUIREMENTS - ALL CONSTRUCTION SHALL MEET ALL CARSON CODES AND REQUIREMENTS INCLUDING THE CARSON CITY AIRPORT AUTHORITY (C.C.A.A.)

OUTSIDE STORAGE AREA - T-HANGERS, SHOP-HANGERS/OFFICE BUILDINGS ETC. SHALL NOT HAVE OUTSIDE STORAGE OF ANY KIND.

WATER - WATER SERVICE SHALL BE BROUGHT TO THE PROPERTY BY THE LEASE HOLDER.

FIRE HYDRANTS - FIRE HYDRANTS MAY BE REQUIRED PURSUANT TO FIRE DEPARTMENT REGULATIONS AND ARE THE LEASEHOLDERS RESPONSIBILITY.

POWER - ELECTRIC POWER SHALL BE REQUIRED TO EACH BUILDING.

FLOORS - GROUND LEVEL CONCRETE FLOORS SHALL BE REQUIRED IN EACH BUILDING.

COLORS - EXTERIOR BUILDING COLORS SHALL BE LIMITED TO BLUE AND TAN MATCHING EXISTING STRUCTURES.

DOOR HEIGHT - T-HANGARS MUST HAVE A MINIMUM DOOR HEIGHT CLEAR SPAN OF 12 FT. LARGER OR MULTIPLE AIRCRAFT HANGERS MUST HAVE A MINIMUM DOOR HEIGHT CLERA SPAN OF 19 FT. UNLESS APPROVED OTHERWISE BY THE AIRPORT AUTHORITY.

NEW CONSTRUCTION - ALL BUILDINGS SHALL BE OF NEW CONSTRUCTION.

LIGHTING - SECURITY LIGHTING SHALL BE AT THE DISCRETION OF THE AIRPORT AUTHORITY.

PARKING - PARKING SPACES SHAL NOT BE REQUIRED FOR HANGARS LOCATED ON THE INTERIOR OF THE AIRPORT. FOR HANGERS THAT ARE LOCATED WITH EXTERIOR ACCESS OR FRONTAGE, ENOUGH SPACES DEEMED PROPER FOR THE SIZE OF THAT BUILDING WILL BE REQUIRED AND WILL BE IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE APPLICABLE CITY CODES. NO PARKING OR STORAGE WILL BE PERMITTED ON AIRPORT PROPERTIES. AUTOMOBILE PARKING WILL BE RESTRICTED TO THE INDIVIDUAL'S LEASEHOLD BUT WILL NOT ALLOW FOR THE EXTERIOR STORAGE OF BOATS, CONTAINERS, RV'S, TRAILERS, WRECKED AIRCRAFT ETC.

FENCING - IF APPROPRIATE, PROPERTIES, WITH EXTERIOR BOUNDARIES SHALL PROVIDE SECURITY FENCING. SAID SECURITY FENCING SHALL BE REQUIRED WITH CONSTRUCTION OF THE STRUCTURE. ALL FENCING SHALL BE 6 FT. HIGH, CHAIN LINK FENCE OR BETTER.

TRASH - ALL PROPERTY, FENCE AND BUILDING LINES SHALL BE KEPT CLEAR OF WEEDS, TRASH, AND LITTER. LANDSCAPING SHALL BE AT THE DISCRETION OF THE AIRPORT AUTHORITY.